

# Stronger results towards the end of 2025 - performance improvement work continues

Heikki Malinen, President & CEO  
Eeva Sipilä, CFO

February 5, 2026



# Agenda

1.

## Key figures

*President & CEO Heikki Malinen*

2.

## Financial performance

*CFO Eeva Sipilä*

3.

## Topicals and outlook

*President & CEO Heikki Malinen*

4.

## Q&A

# Disclaimer

The following information contains, or may be deemed to contain, “forward-looking statements”. These statements relate to future events or our future financial performance, including, but not limited to, strategic plans, potential growth, planned operational changes, expected capital expenditures, future cash sources and requirements, liquidity and cost savings that involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause Neste Corporation’s or its businesses’ actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by any forward-looking statements. In some cases, such forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as “may”, “will”, “could”, “would”, “should”, “expect”, “plan”, “anticipate”, “intend”, “believe”, “estimate”, “predict”, “potential”, or “continue”, or the negative of those terms or other comparable terminology.

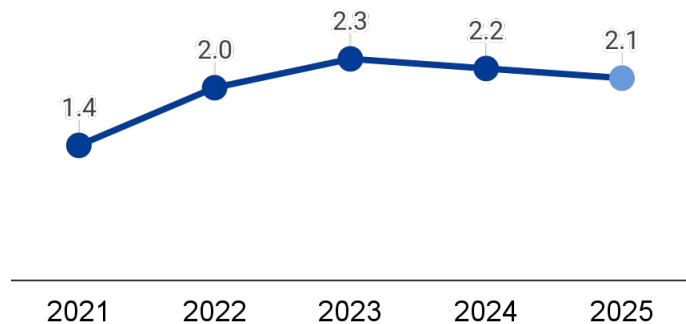
By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. Future results may vary from the results expressed in, or implied by, the following forward-looking statements, possibly to a material degree. All forward-looking statements made in this presentation are based on information presently available to management and Neste Corporation assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements. Nothing in this presentation constitutes investment advice and this presentation shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities or otherwise to engage in any investment activity.



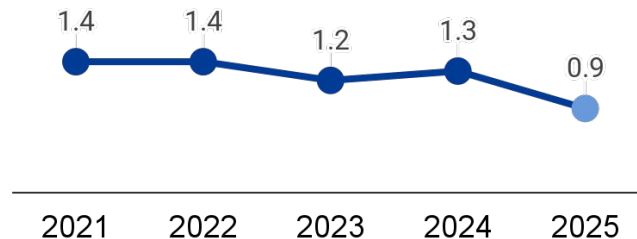
# Key figures

# High focus on safety continues

**Total Recordable Incident Frequency (TRIF)<sup>1</sup>, per million hours worked**



**Process Safety Event Rate (PSER)<sup>2</sup>, per million hours worked**



1) Including new organizational units in the US, for example Mahoney Environmental from 2023 onwards

2) Process safety performance is reported according to American Petroleum Institute (API) Recommended Practice (RP) 754 - "Process Safety Performance Indicators for the Refining and Petrochemical Industries"

# Improving results in 2025

## Group comparable EBITDA

**1,683 MEUR**

(1,252)

Comp. sales margin,  
Renewable Products

**411 USD/ton**

(377)

Total refining margin,  
Oil Products

**14.0 USD/bbl**

(14.1)

- Renewable Products' margins increased during the second half of the year
- Full-year renewables sales volume increased to 4,134 kton (3,729). SAF sales more than doubled to 867 kton (412)
- Oil Products' high utilization and market supported refining margin. Margins strengthened clearly during the second half as supply side drivers supported the markets.



# Q4/2025 performance in brief

Renewable  
Products sales  
volume

**1,101 kt**  
(1,046)

Comparable sales  
margin in Renewable  
Products

**479 USD/ton**  
(480)

Total refining  
margin in Oil  
Products

**20.7 USD/bbl**  
(15.5)

Group comparable  
EBITDA

**601 MEUR**  
(531)

Free cash  
flow

**809 MEUR**  
(-50)

Leverage within  
target level

**34.3%**  
(38.0)

Figures in parentheses refer to the previous quarter.

# Work continues in key focus areas

## Performance improvement program success

- ✓ delivered 376 MEUR EBITDA run rate improvement one year ahead of target
- ✓ program continues in 2026

## Rotterdam refinery expansion progressing

- ✓ significant progress in our major investment
- ✓ safety continues to be our top priority

## Operational achievements

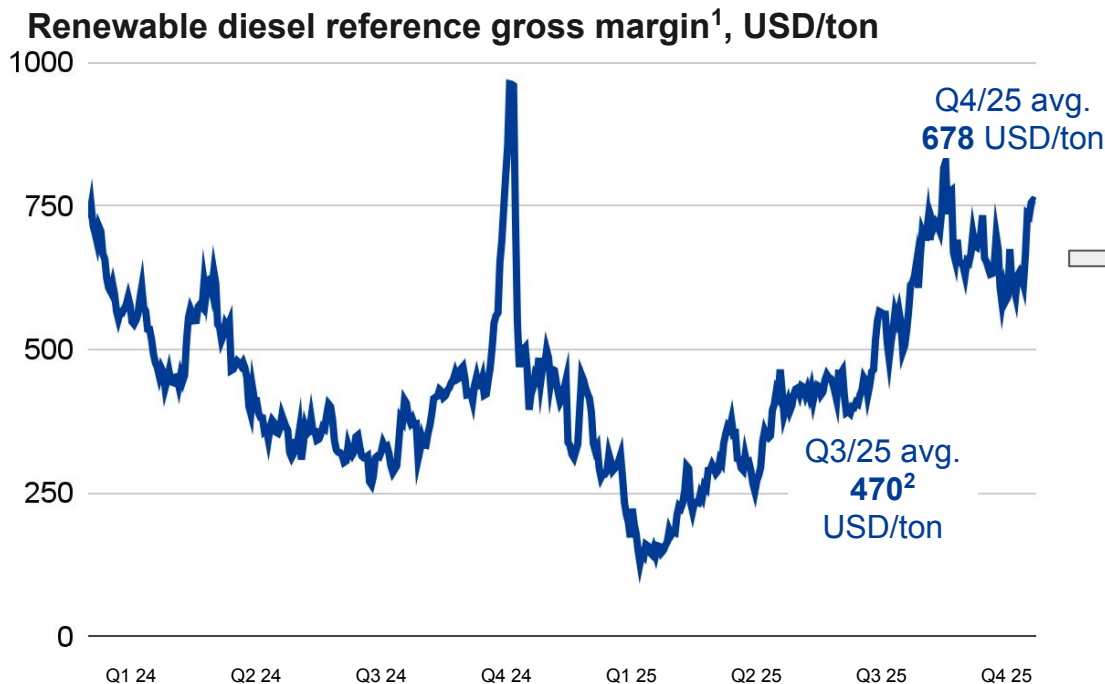
- ✓ increased SAF capacity and record high sales volume
- ✓ commercial success in leveraging market tailwind

Note: EBITDA improvement vs. 2024 baseline, including depreciation of leases



# Financial performance

# RD reference gross margin climbed up in Q4 due to tight market



**Revenue**

- Feedstock cost

**= Gross margin**

- Production & logistics costs

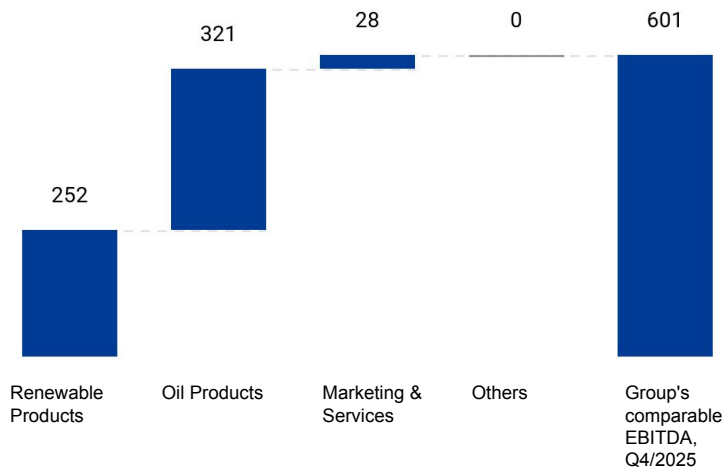
**= Sales margin**

1) RD reference gross margin = 60% Argus HVO Class II less UCO CIF ARA adjusted by standard production yield, 40% Argus R100 UCO California less Argus UCO US Gulf Coast adjusted by standard production yield.

2) Q3/25 Renewable diesel reference gross margin USD/t has been restated.

# Group Comparable EBITDA reached 601 MEUR in Q4

Group Comp. EBITDA, by segment, Q4/25,  
EUR million

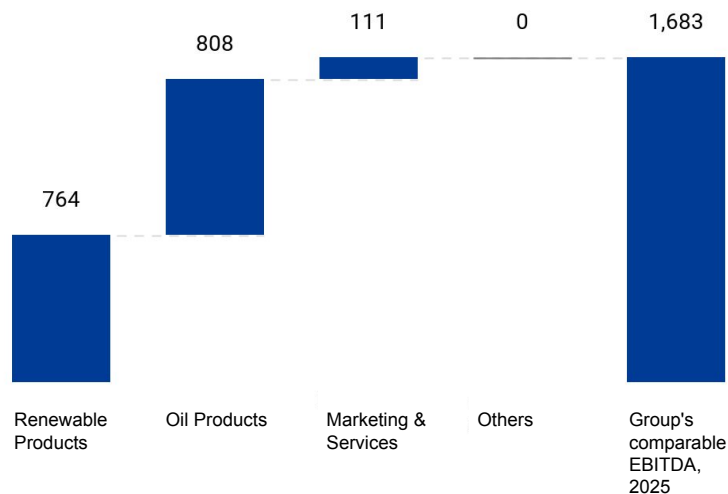


- **Renewable Products:** higher sales volume and margin offset higher net production costs caused by maintenance shutdowns
- **Oil Products:** solid utilization rate and spike in gasoil prices supported profitability
- **Marketing & Services:** sales volumes increased in Finland and Estonia

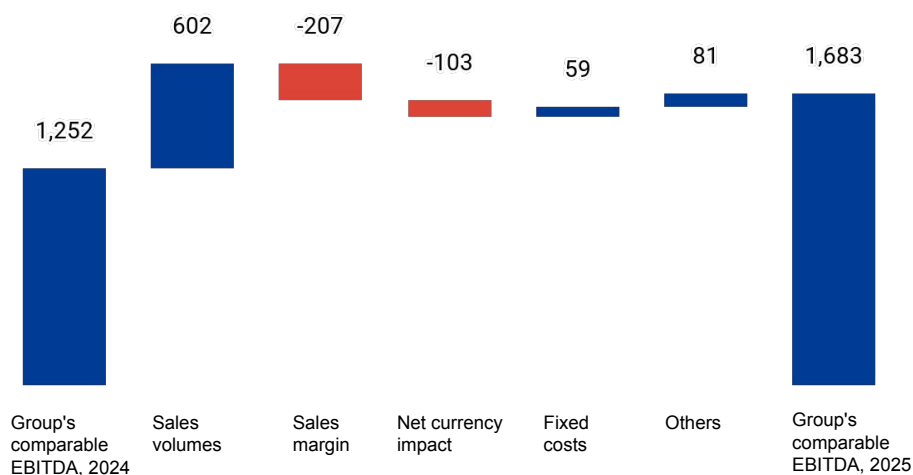


# Group Comparable EBITDA reached 1,683 MEUR in 2025

Group Comp. EBITDA, by segment, 2025, EUR million

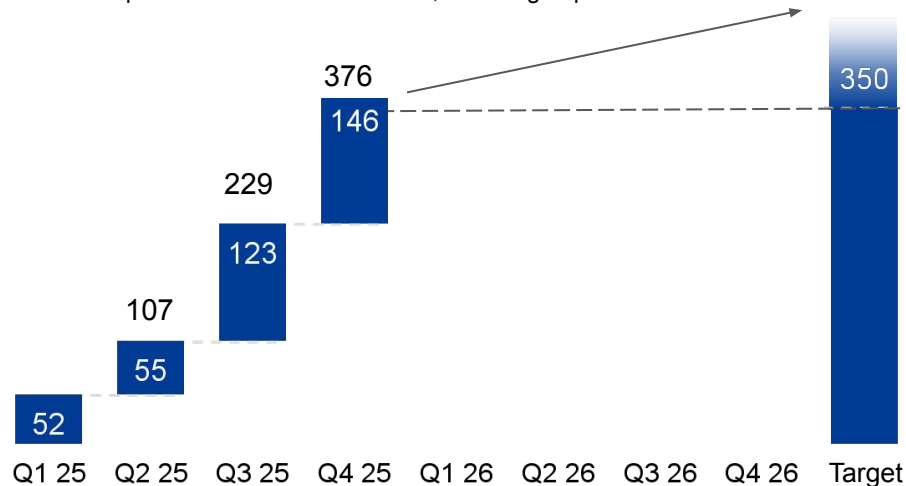


Group Comp. EBITDA, by driver, 2025, EUR million



# Performance improvement program delivering, 376 MEUR run-rate improvement so far

EBITDA improvement vs. 2024 baseline, including depreciation of leases.



75% from operational cost reduction

- Headcount reductions
- Logistics efficiency and terminal network rationalization
- Lower discretionary spend and procurement negotiations
- Feedstock cost reduction
- Refinery utilities optimization

25% from margin and volume optimization

- Refinery yield optimization
- Feedstock margin optimization
- Trading opportunities

Realized  
in-quarter  
impact

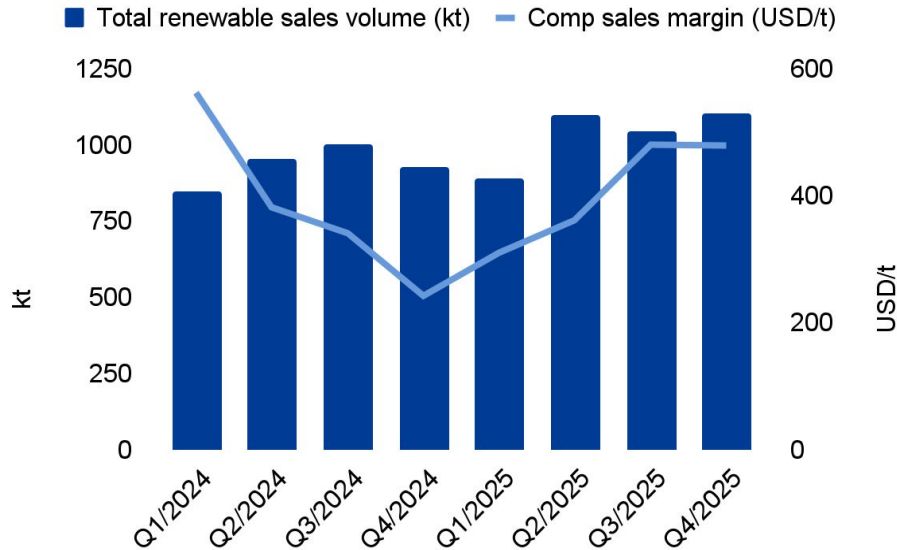
6      26      52      88

YTD impact

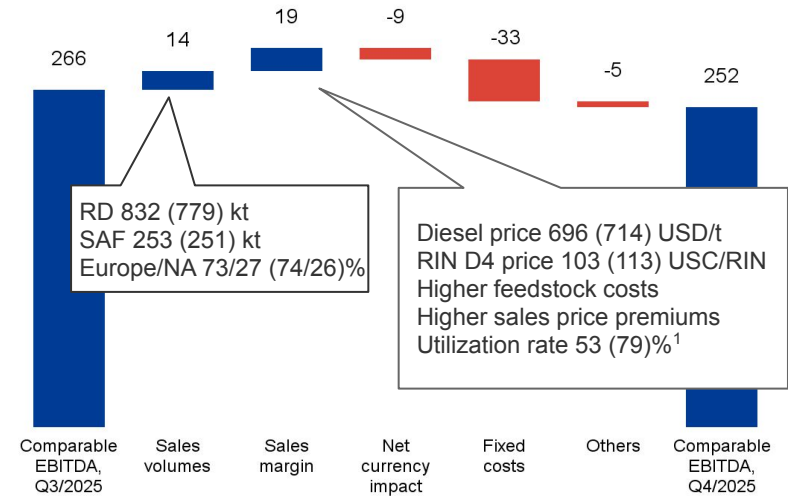
6      32      84      172

# Renewable Products Q4: Slightly higher sales volumes despite heavy maintenance

Sales volume, kt and comparable sales margin, USD/ton



Comparable EBITDA Q4/25 vs. Q3/25, EUR million

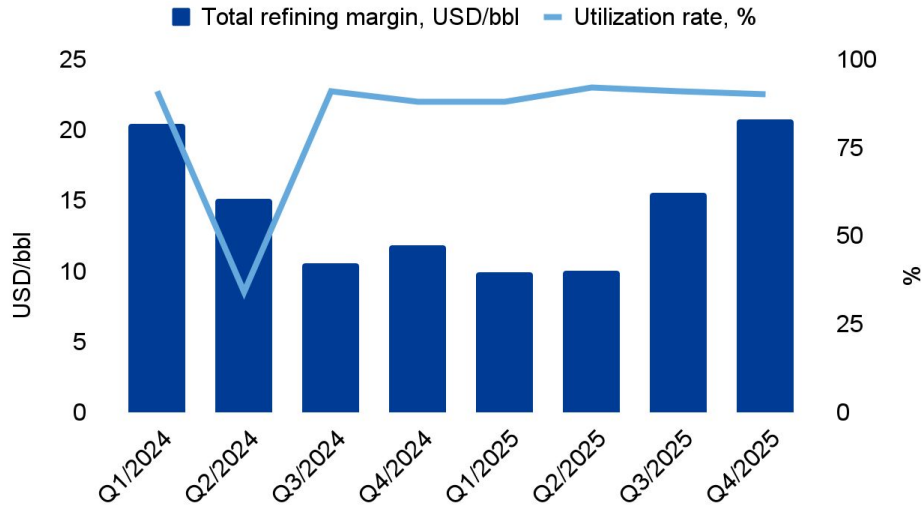


1) Based on a nameplate capacity of 4.5 Mton/a (own production sites)

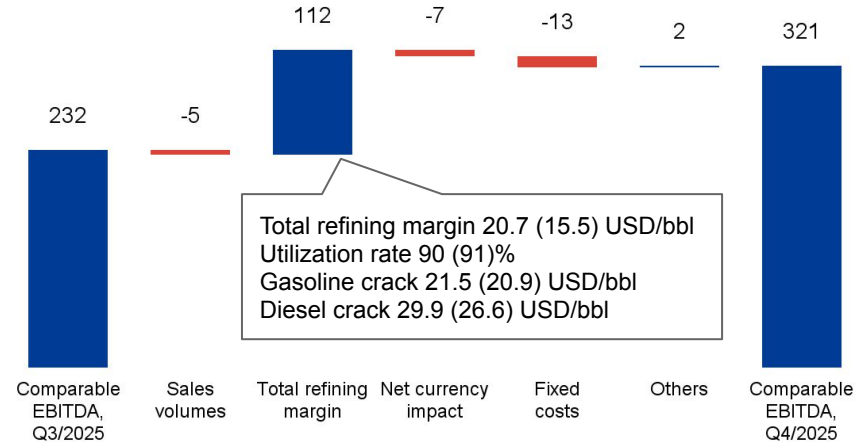


# Oil Products Q4: Spike in product cracks and high utilization

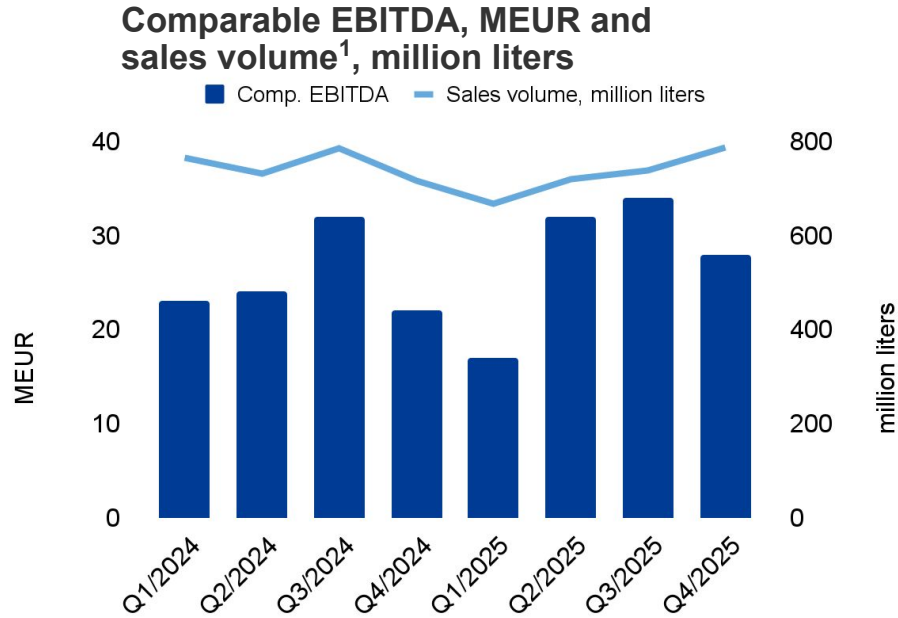
Total refining margin, USD/bbl and utilization rate, %



Comparable EBITDA Q4/25 vs. Q3/25, EUR million

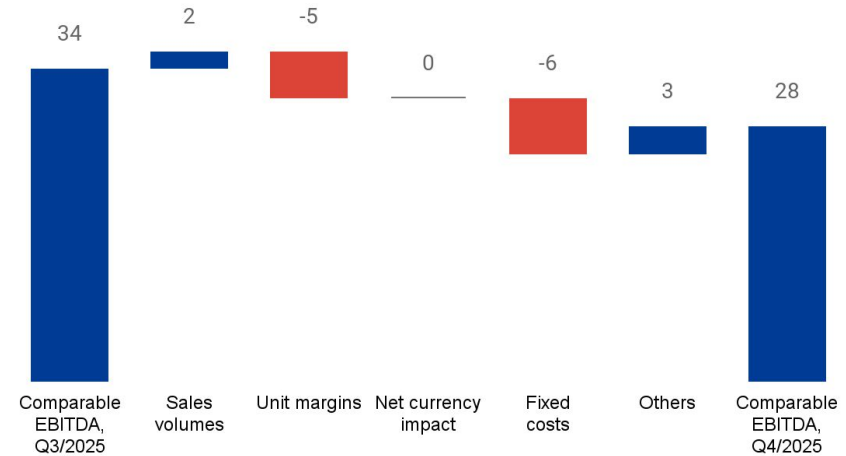


# Marketing & Services Q4: Quarter supported by sales volume increase



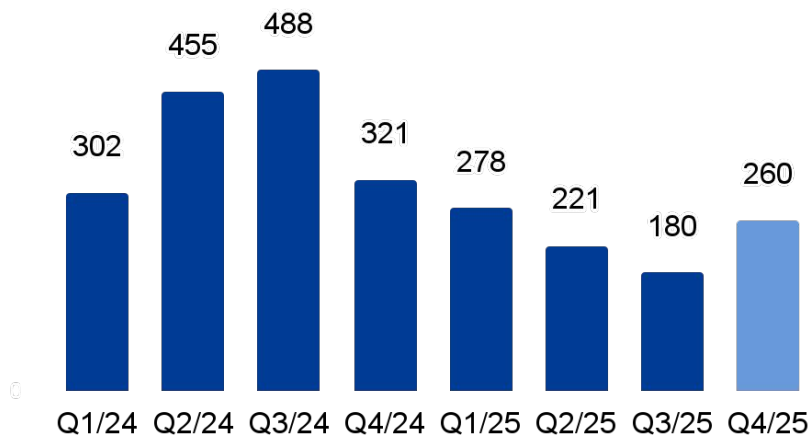
<sup>1</sup> Diesel & gasoline station sales, heating oil sales

## Comparable EBITDA Q4/25 vs. Q3/25, EUR million

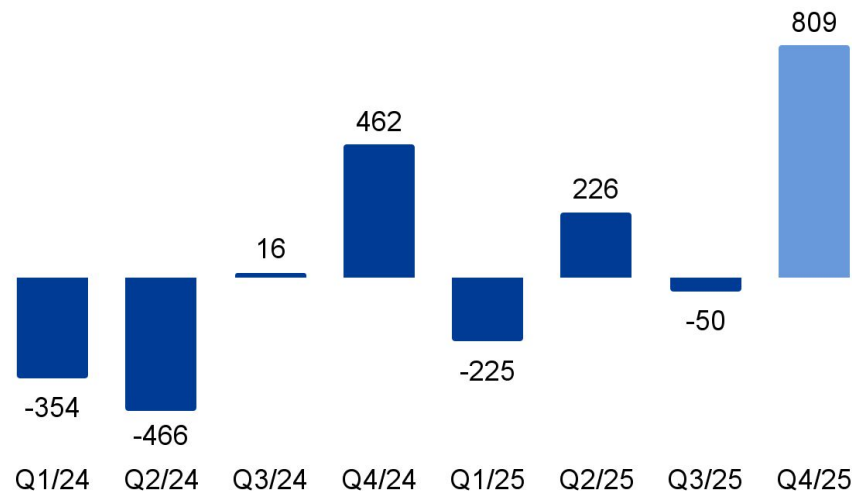


# Cash flow increased markedly due to improved results and working capital release

Cash-out investments (incl. M&A), EUR million



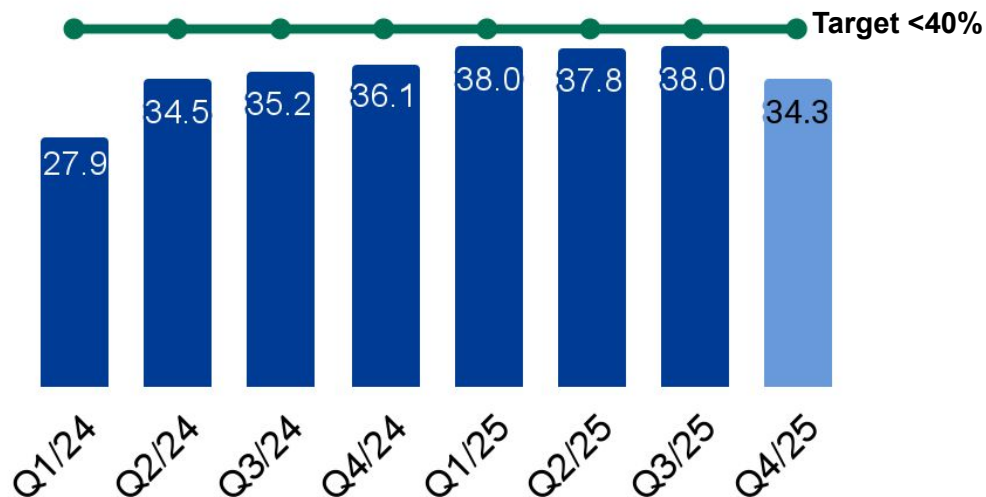
Cash flow before financing activities, EUR million





# We are on track with our financial targets for 2025-2026

## Leverage, net debt to capital, %



Note: EBITDA improvement vs. 2024 baseline, including depreciation of leases

## Financial targets 2025-2026

EBITDA  
**EUR 350 million**  
run rate improvement

by the end of 2026, of which EUR  
250 million from operational costs

Leverage

**< 40%**

# Topicals and outlook



# Positive developments in regulation, supporting long-term renewables demand

## RD/SAF

- RVO levels on a growing path
- CI targets of existing LCFS programs recently increased (BC, CA, WA) or in preparation to be strengthened (OR)
- New Mexico LCFS launched
- Canadian market growing driven by the federal CFR

## RD

RED III transpositions and proposals driving demand upside potential on top of previous assumptions in e.g. following countries:

- Germany 25% GHG by 2030, removal of Annex IX-A double counting
- France ~10.6% GHG by 2030 (still under consultation)
- Italy: Neat biofuel mandate equal to 1 Mton by 2030, besides ongoing RED III transposition
- Netherlands 28.4% GHG by 2030
- Spain 17.6% GHG by 2030

## SAF

- EU+SUI: 2% in 2026, 6% by 2030
- Norway: 2% by 2027, 6% by 2030
- Turkey: 1% in 2026, 5% by 2030 (proposed)
- UK: 3.6% in 2026, 10% by 2030

## SAF

- India: 1% in 2027, 5% by 2030 (in finalization)
- Indonesia: 1% in 2027, 2.5% by 2030 (formal roadmap)
- Japan: 10% by 2030 (in finalization)
- Malaysia: 1% in 2027 (proposed)
- Singapore: 1% in 2026, 3-5% target by 2030 (approved)
- South Korea 1% in 2027, 3-5% target by 2030 (approved)
- Taiwan: 5% by 2030 (formal target)
- Thailand: 1% in 2026 (enforced), 3-5% target from 2030



# Focus areas for 2026

## Strengthening the foundation

- Performance improvement program continues
- Leveraging our global platform

## Maximising utilization of our assets

- Refinery performance improvement to increase volumes at all sites
- Further maintenance activities in 2026, largest being Porvoo in H2

## Rotterdam refinery expansion

- Execution of the Rotterdam investment project
- Commercial readiness for the startup

# Market opportunities and uncertainties

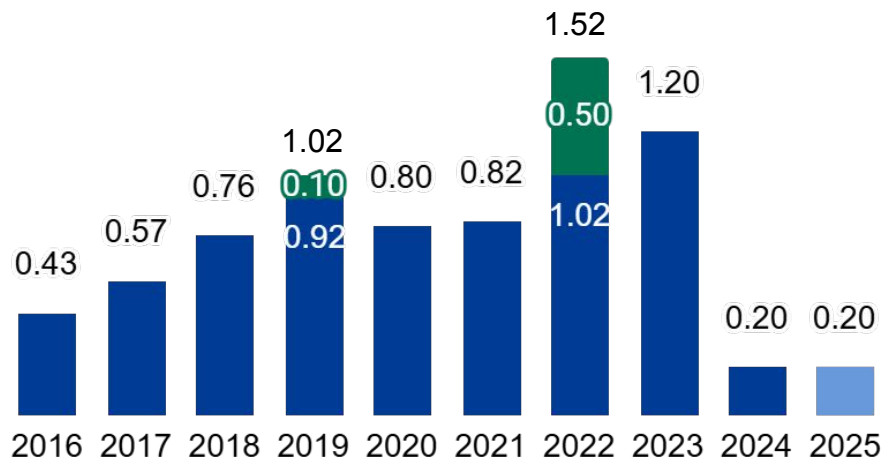
## Opportunities

- Positive regulatory development, incl. parliamentary approval of German RED III bill
- Asia and US increasing voluntary demand
- Increased economic activity
- Chinese SAF anti-dumping duties

## Uncertainties

- Feedstock prices
- Geopolitical tensions in oil and refined products markets
- Unpredictable trade policies
- Chinese exports to EU

# Dividend



■ Ordinary dividend

■ Extraordinary dividend

Dividend per share

**EUR 0.20**

Board of Directors' dividend proposal to 2026  
Annual General Meeting



# Outlook 2026

## Guidance

Renewable Products' sales volumes in 2026 are expected to be approximately at the same level as in 2025.

Oil Products' sales volumes in 2026 are expected to be lower than in 2025 due to the planned maintenance turnaround.

## Additional information

The Group's full-year 2026 cash-out capital expenditure excluding M&A is estimated to be approximately EUR 1.0-1.2 billion.



# Q&A



# Summary

1. **Successful financial turnaround in 2025**
2. **Performance improvement program exceeding target**
3. **Supportive regulatory development**
4. **Continuing to work on strengthening the foundation and maximizing asset utilization**



An aerial photograph of a coastal highway. The road is a multi-lane asphalt highway with white lane markings, curving along the edge of a dark, rocky coastline. Several cars are visible on the road, including a white car, a blue car, a silver car, and a red car. The ocean is a deep blue-green color, with white, frothy waves crashing against the rocky shore. The rocks are dark and jagged, creating a stark contrast with the white foam of the waves. The overall scene is dramatic and scenic.

# Thank you



# Appendix



# Key market environment drivers in Q4/2025

		Avg, Q4/25	Change, % vs. Q3/25	Change, % vs. Q4/24
Macro drivers <sup>1</sup>	Crude oil price (USD/bbl)	63.7	-8	-15
	Diesel price (USD/ton)	696	-2	+2
Renewable feedstock costs <sup>2</sup>	Used cooking oil (USD/ton)	1,138	+1	+13
	Animal fat (USD/ton)	1,155	-4	+22
Renewable US credit prices <sup>3</sup>	California LCFS (USD/CO2 ton)	54	+1	-26
	RIN D4 (US cent/RIN)	103	-9	+55
Oil product margins <sup>4</sup>	Diesel (USD/bbl)	29.9	12	73
	Gasoline (USD/bbl)	21.5	3	68
	HFO (USD/bbl)	-6.7	-22	-77
			positive for Neste	negative for Neste

1) Platt's - Brent; ULSD CIF NWE 2) AF (EU) - Gebrüder Pöhner, UCO (EU) - Argus 3) OPIS 4) Platt's

# Renewable Products: Key market drivers in the US market

California Low Carbon Fuel Standard, LCFS credit price, USD/CO<sub>2</sub> ton

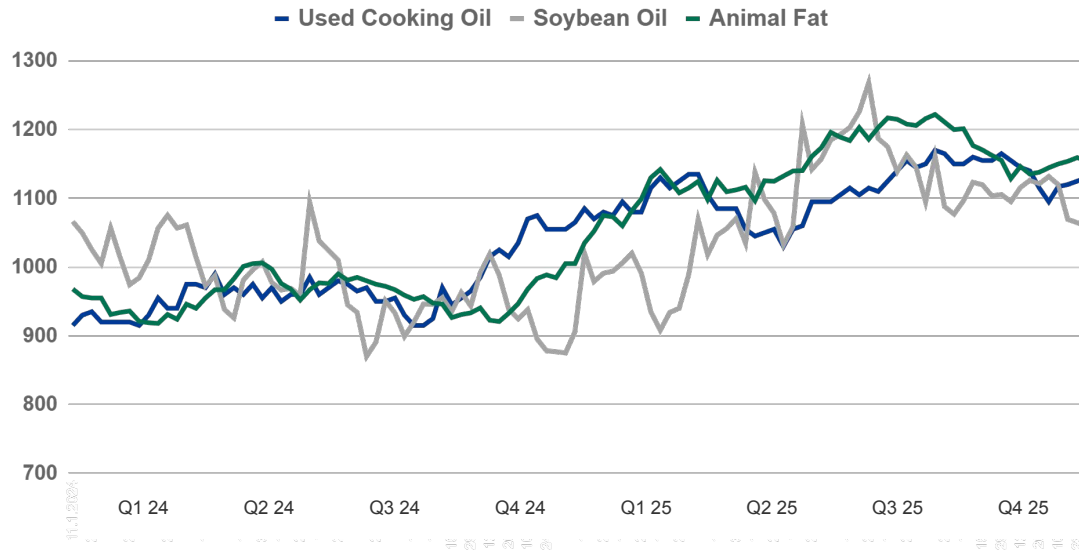


RIN prices, US cent/RIN



# W&R and vegetable oil price development

Selected waste and residue and vegetable oil prices<sup>1</sup>,  
USD/ton



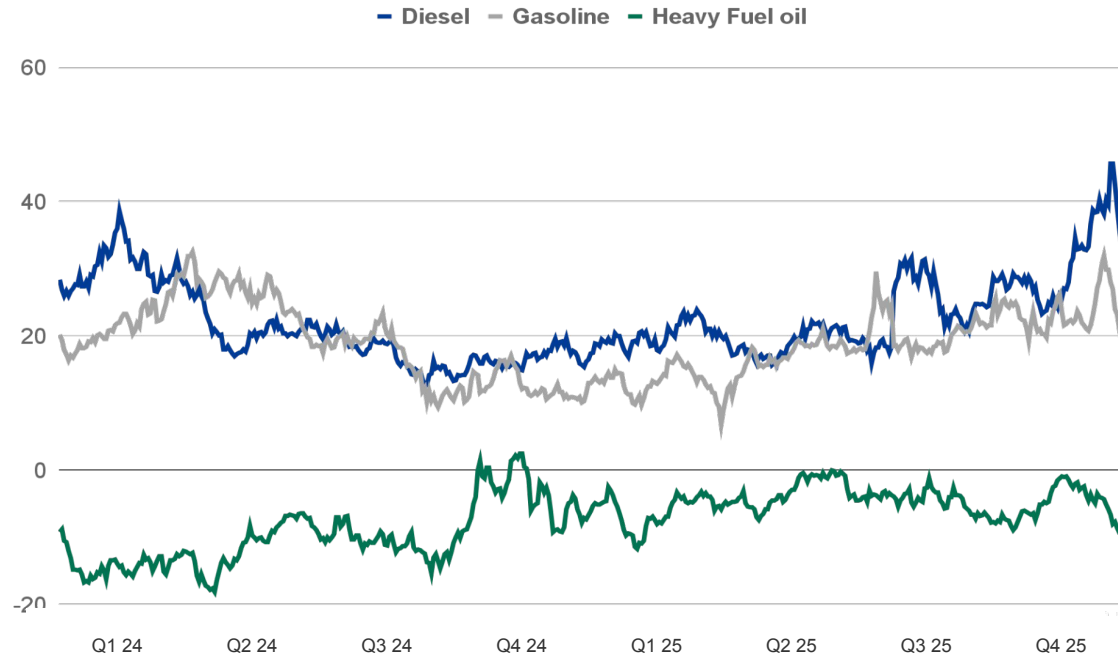
## Comments

- Generally, waste and residue prices stabilized and soybean oil continued to decrease in Q4

1) Source: AF (EU) - Gebrüder Pöhner, UCO (EU) - Argus, SBO (US) - Reuters

# Oil Products: Key product margins

Product margins (price differential vs. Brent), USD/bbl



Source: Platts



# Group financials Q4/2025

## Comparable EBITDA totaled 601 (168) MEUR

MEUR	Q4/25	Q4/24	Q3/25	2025	2024
<b>Revenue</b>	4,953	5,568	4,534	19,016	20,635
<b>Comparable EBITDA</b>	601	168	531	1,683	1,252
Renewable Products	252	13	266	764	514
Oil Products	321	153	232	808	633
Marketing & Services	28	22	34	111	101
Others (incl. eliminations)	0	-20	0	0	5
<b>EBITDA</b>	545	143	447	1,438	1,005
<b>Operating profit</b>	294	-110	216	503	25
<b>Cash flow before financing activities</b>	809	462	-50	759	-341
<b>Earnings per share, EUR</b>	0.15	-0.18	0.14	0.19	-0.12

# Successful commercial operations increased sales

MEUR	Q4/25	Q4/24	Q3/25	2025	2024
EBITDA	545	143	447	1,438	1,005
Capital gains/losses	-3	3	0	-3	1
Other adjustments	-47	58	72	139	-150
Change in net working capital	610	709	-283	364	454
Finance cost, net	-40	-42	-27	-180	-150
Income taxes paid	3	-2	-6	-11	-5
<b>Net cash generated from operating activities</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,154</b>
Capital expenditure	-260	-320	-180	-936	-1,563
Other investing activities	0	-87	-72	-52	67
<b>Cash flow before financing activities</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>-341</b>

# Renewable Products' comparable EBITDA calculation

		Q4/24	2024	Q1/25	Q2/25	Q3/25	Q4/25	2025
Total RP sales volume	kton <sup>1</sup>	926	3,729	892	1,096	1,046	1,101	4,134
<b>Comparable sales margin</b>	<b>USD/ton</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>411</b>
Comparable sales margin	MEUR	209	1,297	263	348	429	453	1,493
Fixed costs	MEUR	-197	-798	-201	-173	-174	-207	-756
<b>Comparable EBITDA</b>	<b>MEUR</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>764</b>

1) Renewable Products sales volume includes RD, SAF and other products

# Oil Products' refinery production costs

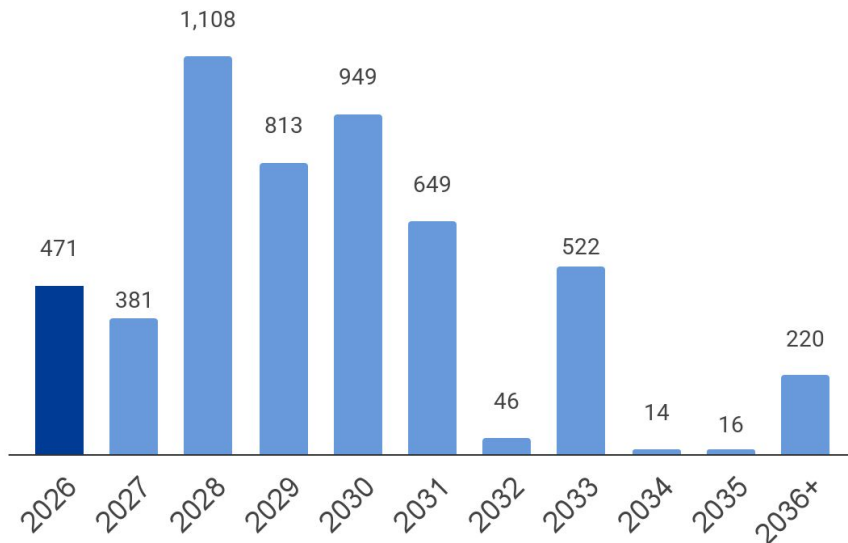
		Q4/24	2024	Q1/25	Q2/25	Q3/25	Q4/25	2025
Refined products	million bbls	22.2	76.0	21.6	22.1	23.0	22.3	89.0
Exchange rate	EUR/USD	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.13
Utilities costs	MEUR	63.8	242.0	79.4	62.6	68.3	64.9	275.2
	USD/bbl	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5
Fixed costs	MEUR	66.9	229.5	61.5	61.3	55.8	63.7	242.4
	USD/bbl	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.1
External cost sales	MEUR	-0.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5
	USD/bbl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	MEUR	130.2	469.7	140.5	123.6	123.8	128.3	516.2
	USD/bbl	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.5



# Liquidity and maturity profile, 31 December 2025

## Maturity profile, MEUR

■ Short-term ■ Long-term



- Group's liquidity EUR 3,567 million
  - Liquid funds EUR 1,367 million
  - Unused committed credit facilities EUR 2,200 million
- Average interest rate for interest-bearing liabilities was 3.8% and maturity 3.9 years at the end of December
- No financial covenants in Group's loan agreements